

#### Conservation, Recreation, and Housing at Stow Acres

A Case Study in Community Leadership

> MAGIC May 2022

## **Project Partners**

- Town of Stow
- Stow Conservation Trust
- Stow Acres Golf Course
- MCO & Associates
- With support from Dodson and Flinker, Inc.



## **Stow Acres Planning Process**

- Initial Golf Course Public Forum in July 2019
- Town-SCT Partnership Forms in Summer 2020 in response to potential sale of Stow Acres; Dodson and Flinker hired to assist with planning
- Stow Acres and prospective developer MCO & Associates invited into discussions
- Public Forums
- May 2021 Town Meeting votes in favor of purchase of CR on South Course contingent on North Course agreement/vote
- October 2021 Special Town Meeting Second Town Meeting Vote in Support of North Course Acquisition









# What's At Stake?

Stow Acres is Stow's Largest Golf Course – and Stow's largest unprotected property – at 326 Acres

Potential "By-right" Development of Stow Acres would cover the site with large lots and/or large scale 40B development could result in 400+ units

Large-scale development would significantly affect scenic views, water resources, wildlife habitat, community character and result in traffic and fiscal impacts for both town and school

Purchase of entire property likely to cost \$15-\$20 million – not affordable for taxpayers

## **Goals of Partnership**

- Stow Acres partnership formed in early 2020 to address these issues and seek comprehensive vision for property
  - -Town Planning/Conservation -Stow Conservation Trust (nonprofit) -Stow Acres (owner)
  - -MCO & Associates (a local developer)
- Work proactively with owner to shape the future use of the property and develop a comprehensive, unified vision for entire property
- Avoid piecemeal development in which the town reacts to development proposals
- Reach agreement on terms that are financially viable for the Town and provide a reasonable return on investment to Stow Acres ownership
- Advance documented Town open space, recreation, and housing diversity goals, while managing the impacts of any new growth



#### Initial Site/Master Planning to Identify Most Suitable Areas for Conservation and Development





Overall Conservation, Recreation and Village Development Concept Plan *February 2021* 

#### **South Course**

- 151 Acres Golf
- (18 holes, permanently conserved)

#### North Course

- 60 Acres Golf (9 holes)
- 12 Acres Ballfields
- 73 Acres Conservation
- 32 Acres Village

Total Site: 328 Acres Village Site: 32 Acres developed Permanent Conservation/Recreation: 296 Acres



#### **South Course Conservation**



#### May 2021 Town Meeting

Approved South Course Conservation Restriction purchase for \$1.5 million in CPA Funds

Permanent Conservation Restriction on Entire 151 Acre South Course:

- Golf Facility Envelope
- Relocation of Driving Range
  Course Maintenance
- Year-Round Recreation Trail Around Perimeter

CR Recorded December 2021 – co-held by Town and Stow Conservation Trust



#### **North Course Plan**



Approved Division of Property

Town would acquire ~115 of 175 acres of North Course

- ~24 Acres Conveyed to Conservation Commission

- ~90 Acres Conveyed to Recreation Commission

Stow Acres would retain ~65 acres for sale for development

#### **Stow Acres North Course Aquisition**



## **North Course Components**

#### Overall Site Master Plan for both Town parcels that would include:

- Conservation Areas
- Wetland Restoration
- Public Trails
- Recreation Facilities
- Access and Parking for Town Uses
- Continued Golf (short term)

# **Stow Acres North Course Aquisition** Recreation Parcel +/- 90 Acres Not part of sale to Town Conservation Parcel +/- 24 Acres

### **Conservation Parcel**

- Approx 24 acres, abuts existing Town conservation land
- Continued Short Term use as Driving Range by Stow Acres (up to 5 years)
- Allows time to plan wetland/habitat restoration project & seek grant funding
- Parking area/overlook
- Trail head
- Viewing areas



#### **Recreation Parcel**

- Approx 90 acres, currently in golf course use
- Portion of land will continue in golf as a 9-hole course for up to 10 years by Stow Acres
- Remaining portion of land available immediately
- Commitment to collaborative planning for visitor facilities, trails, restoration areas with phased build out – MVP application for acquisition and Climate Resilience Master Plan
- Access and parking from Randall Road
- Trails interconnecting with other parcels



# **Development Area Overview**

- ~62 Acres not part of Town Meeting Vote
- MCO & Associates purchasing from Stow Acres; experienced local developer, working collaboratively with Town to meet housing needs
  - Concept Level Village Style Design 189 Units
  - Senior and affordable housing, smaller units
- MOU between Town, Stow Acres and developer
- Subject to future permitting & full review of impacts
- Development is key to overall project and financial feasibility for Town







# The Residences at Stow Acres

A dynamic new residential community in Stow, Massachusetts

# Development Concept Plan



#### Rental Cottage



#### Village Residences (Interior Homesites)



#### **Rental Bungalow**



Parkland & Fairway Residences (Exterior Homesites)



# **Project Summary**

- 25 Apartments for 62+ Residents
  - Affordable Component at 50% of Median income
  - Projected Affordable Rents to start at \$1,100 per month
  - 1 Bedroom apartment homes for singles and couples
- 40 Rental Cottages
  - Three home styles offering 2 & 3 bedroom designs
  - One Level Bungalow Options
  - Affordable Rents from approximately \$1,900 per month
  - Homes to range is size from 1,200 to 1,400 square feet
- 124 Detached Homes for Sale
  - Affordable prices will be approximately \$290,000
  - Interior Homes from 1,800 to 2,300 square feet
  - Exterior Homes from 2,500 to 2,800 square feet
  - Some homes with First Floor Master for Empty Nesters



#### **Overall Project Finances**

	Appraised Value	Total Cost to Town	CPA Funds	Other Funds
South Course (already approved)	\$3.8 million	\$1.5 million	\$1.5 million	n/a
North Course (Town portion)	\$6.3 million	\$3.535 million	\$2.5 million	Balance from grants, fundraising, borrowing up to \$500k within budget if needed
Total	\$10.1 million	\$5.035 million	\$4.0 million	

## **Next Steps**

- Finalize Purchase Agreement with Stow Acres
- Permit Applications for Residential Housing submitted by MCO & Associates
- Obtain Grant Funds & Private Fundraising for Acquisition – 2022
- Close with Stow Acres on Town Portion of North Course in Fall of 2022
- Begin Master Planning for Recreation & Conservation Uses on Town Property - 2023
- Convey Conservation Restriction on Town Portion of North Course



## **Overall Community Benefits**

- Comprehensive, planned outcome for the largest remaining unprotected property in Stow
- Innovative conservation/development partnership that will result in conservation and recreational use of more than 85% of the property
- Permanent Conservation Restriction on entire South Course) with ongoing golf use by Stow Acres and a public access trail
- Town conservation and recreational use of 115 acres of North Course.
- Long-distance recreational trail spanning both sides of Randall Road – North Course and South Course, and linking all of the project components



## **Overall Community Benefits**

- Retained golf rights provides of continuing golf and allows the town time to master plan this area for future recreation and conservation improvements.
- Provision of diverse community housing both rental and ownership – to achieve the town's 10% affordability mandate (and the additional protections that come with it) – along with other needed types of housing – all with local involvement in planning and design
- Avoids difficult, expensive and potentially acrimonious Chapter 61 process (entire property appraised value ~\$16.3 million) & less desirable "by right" or 40B development outcomes



#### Lessons Learned

Internally Focused:

- Be Proactive Build Relationships with Owners of Priority Parcels
- Show Owner Benefits of Partnership
- Build Trust no surprises
- Meet Face to Face and Often
- Share the Workload with a Team
- Benefit of a Outside Planning Firm

Initial buildout helped frame the owner's financial expectations and allow group to focus on housing and conservation goals

#### Lessons Learned

Externally focused:

- Providing each member of the project team an opportunity to speak at the public forums was key
- Be prepared to adapt COVID, etc.
- Stay on Message press releases, social media, public forums. Know what you want to say and say it often.
- Keep public lines of communication open (project email, FAQs, etc.) but maintain your focus on the big picture
   Created a clearing house for information on Town website.



#### **Questions?**

**Stow Acres Planning Team** 

Town of Stow Planning/Conservation

Stow Conservation Trust

Stow Acres Golf Course

MCO & Associates

With support from Dodson and Flinker, Inc.

